

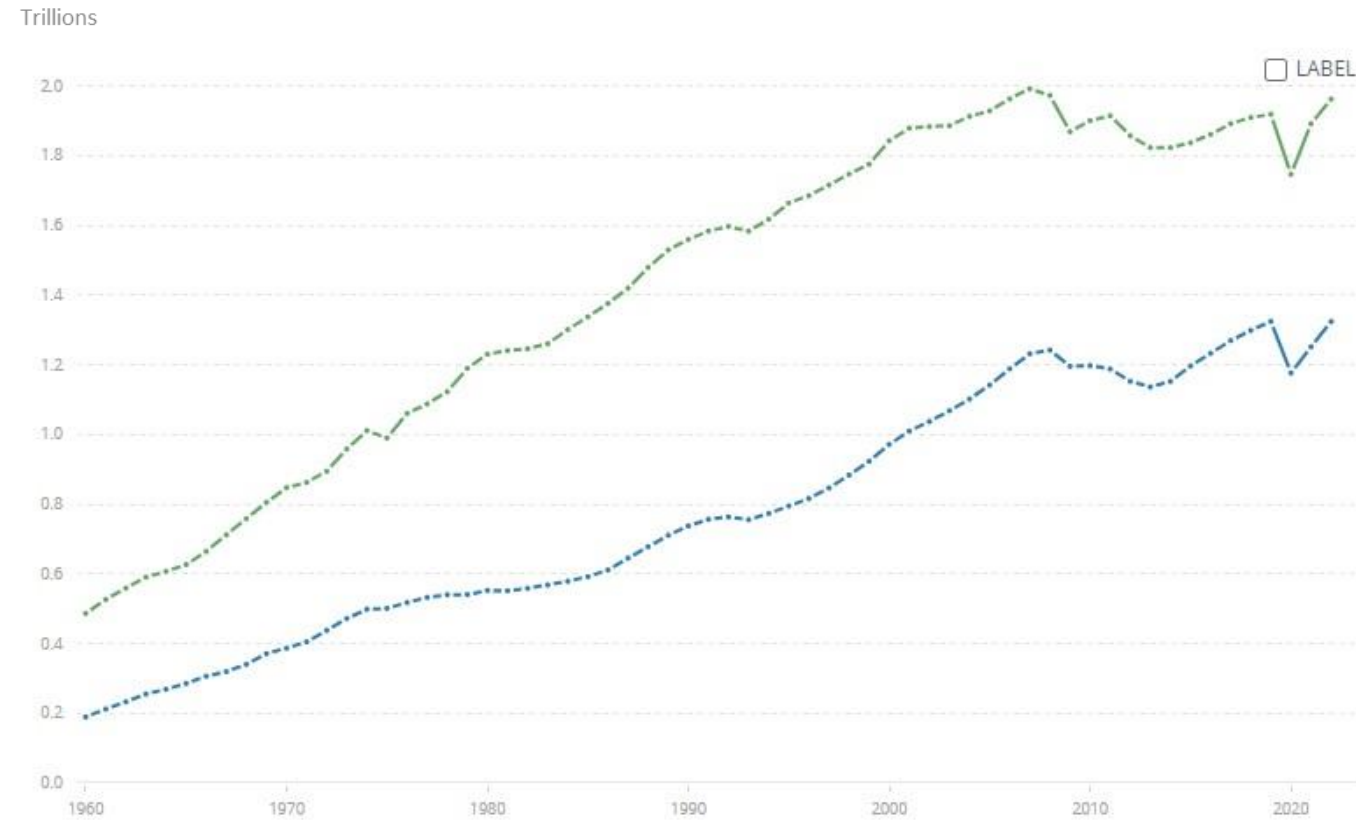
**Deindustrialization and relative
economic decline of Italy
1973-2023**



GDP (constant 2015 US\$) – Spain, Italy

Period: 1960-2022

Spain
Italy



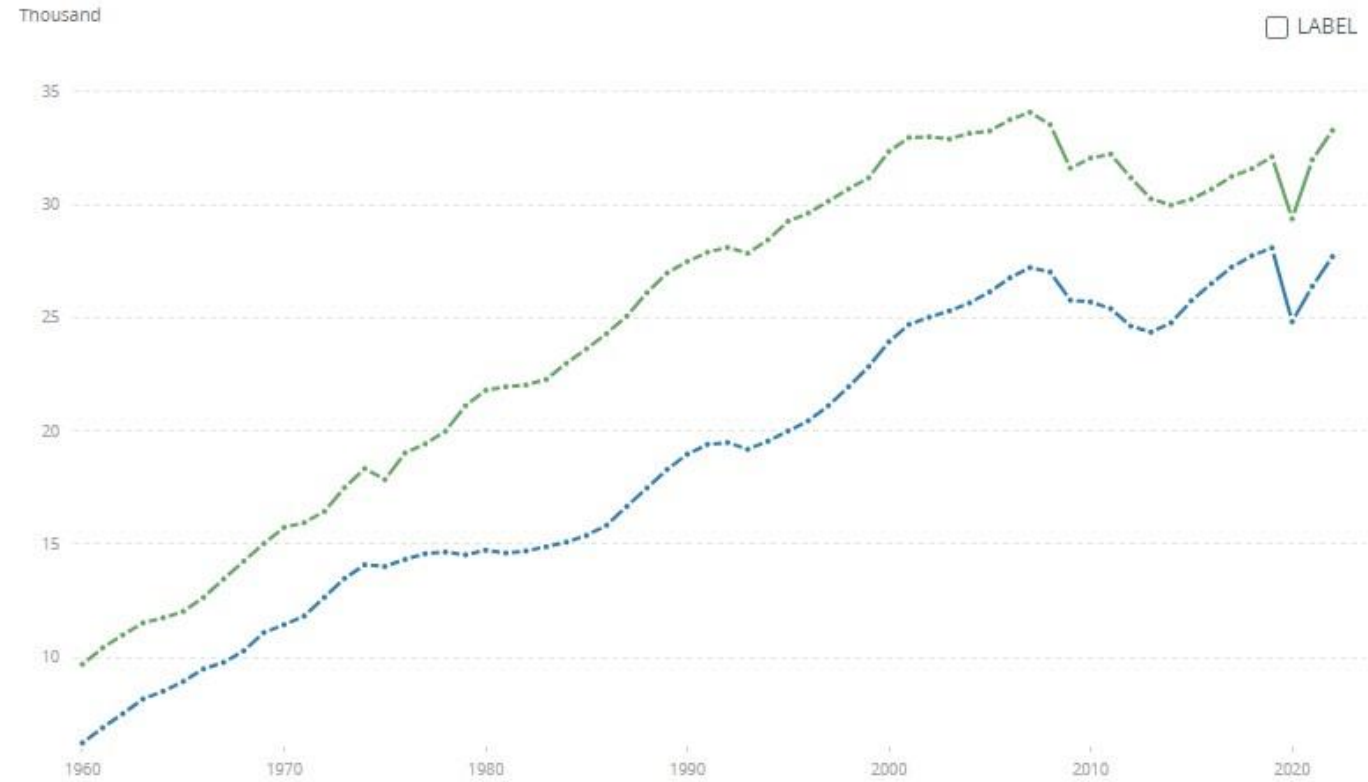
Source: World Bank national accounts data



GDP per capita (constant 2015 US\$) – Spain, Italy

Period:1960-2022

Spain
Italy



Source: World Bank national accounts data



GDP (constant 2015 US\$ Billions) –Italy

From 1960 to 2000

Year	Value (B US\$)	Index
1960	486,3	100,0
1970	846,0	174,0
1974	1.010,0	207,7
1975	989,5	203,5
1976	1.060,0	218,0
1977	1.090,0	224,1
1978	1.120,0	230,3
1979	1.190,0	244,7
1980	1.230,0	252,9

Year	Value (B US\$)	Index
1980	1.230,0	100,0
1981	1.240,0	100,8
1982	1.250,0	101,6
1983	1.260,0	102,4
1984	1.300,0	105,7
1985	1.340,0	108,9
1986	1.380,0	112,2
1987	1.420,0	115,4
1988	1.480,0	120,3
1989	1.530,0	124,4
1990	1.560,0	126,8

Year	Value (B US\$)	Index
1990	1.560,0	100,0
1991	1.580,0	101,3
1992	1.600,0	102,6
1993	1.580,0	101,3
1994	1.620,0	103,8
1995	1.660,0	106,4
1996	1.680,0	107,7
1997	1.720,0	110,3
1998	1.750,0	112,2
1999	1.770,0	113,5
2000	1.840,0	117,9



GDP (constant 2015 US\$ Billions) –Italy

From 2000 to 2022

Year	Value (B US\$)	Index
2000	1.840,0	100,0
2001	1.880,0	102,2
2002	1.880,0	102,2
2003	1.890,0	102,7
2004	1.910,0	103,8
2005	1.930,0	104,9
2006	1.960,0	106,5
2007	1.990,0	108,2
2008	1.970,0	107,1
2009	1.870,0	101,6
2010	1.900,0	103,3

Year	Value (B US\$)	Index
2000	1.840,0	100,0
2010	1.900,0	103,3
2011	1.910,0	103,8
2012	1.860,0	101,1
2013	1.820,0	98,9
2014	1.820,0	98,9
2015	1.840,0	100,0
2016	1.860,0	101,1
2017	1.890,0	102,7
2018	1.910,0	103,8
2019	1.920,0	104,3
2020	1.750,0	95,1
2021	1.890,0	102,7
2022	1.960,0	106,5



GDP per capita (constant 2015 US\$) –Italy From 1960 to 2000

Year	Value (US\$)	Index
1960	9.688,0	100,0
1970	15.736,0	162,4
1974	18.337,0	189,2
1975	17.847,0	184,2
1976	19.024,0	196,3
1977	19.428,0	200,5
1978	19.986,0	206,3
1979	21.116,0	218,0
1980	21.795,0	225,0

Year	Value (US\$)	Index
1980	21.795,0	100,0
1981	21.953,0	100,7
1982	22.027,0	101,1
1983	22.277,0	102,2
1984	22.990,0	105,5
1985	23.627,0	108,4
1986	24.301,0	111,5
1987	25.074,0	115,0
1988	26.113,0	120,0
1989	26.980,0	123,8
1990	27.491,0	126,1

Year	Value (US\$)	Index
1990	27.491,0	100,0
1991	27.894,0	101,5
1992	28.108,0	102,2
1993	27.851,0	101,3
1994	28.444,0	103,5
1995	29.265,0	106,5
1996	29.628,0	107,8
1997	30.154,0	109,7
1998	30.691,0	111,6
1999	31.185,0	113,4
2000	32.351,0	117,7



GDP per capita (constant 2015 US\$) –Italy From 2000 to 2022

Year	Value (US\$)	Index
2000	32.351,0	100,0
2001	32.964,0	101,9
2002	32.998,0	102,0
2003	32.897,0	101,7
2004	33.151,0	102,5
2005	33.258,0	102,8
2006	33.752,0	104,3
2007	34.081,0	105,3
2008	33.530,0	103,6
2009	31.615,0	97,7
2010	32.058,0	99,1

Year	Value (US\$)	Index
2000	32.351,0	100,0
2010	32.058,0	99,1
2011	32.229,0	99,6
2012	31.185,0	96,4
2013	30.258,0	93,5
2014	29.980,0	92,7
2015	30.242,0	93,5
2016	30.686,0	94,9
2017	31.244,0	96,6
2018	31.594,0	97,7
2019	32.114,0	99,3
2020	29.375,0	90,8
2021	31.982,0	98,9
2022	33.281,0	102,9



GDP (constant 2015 US\$ Billions) –Italy Decade comparison

Year	Value (US\$)	Index
1960	486,3	100
1970	846,0	174,0

Year	Value (US\$)	Index
1970	846,0	100
1980	1.230,0	145,39

Year	Value (US\$)	Index
1980	1.230,0	100
1990	1.560,0	126,83

Year	Value (US\$)	Index
1990	1.560,0	100
2000	1.840,0	117,95

Year	Value (US\$)	Index
2000	1.840,0	100
2010	1.900,0	103,3

Year	Value (US\$)	Index
2000	1.840,0	100
2022	1.960,0	106,5



GDP per capita (constant 2015 US\$) –Italy

Decade comparison

Year	Value (US\$)	Index
1960	9.688,0	100
1970	15.736,0	162,44

Year	Value (US\$)	Index
1970	15.736,0	100
1980	21.795,0	138,50

Year	Value (US\$)	Index
1980	21.795,0	100
1990	27.491,0	126,13

Year	Value (US\$)	Index
1990	27.491,0	100
2000	32.351,0	117,68

Year	Value (US\$)	Index
2000	32.351,0	100
2010	32.058,0	99,1

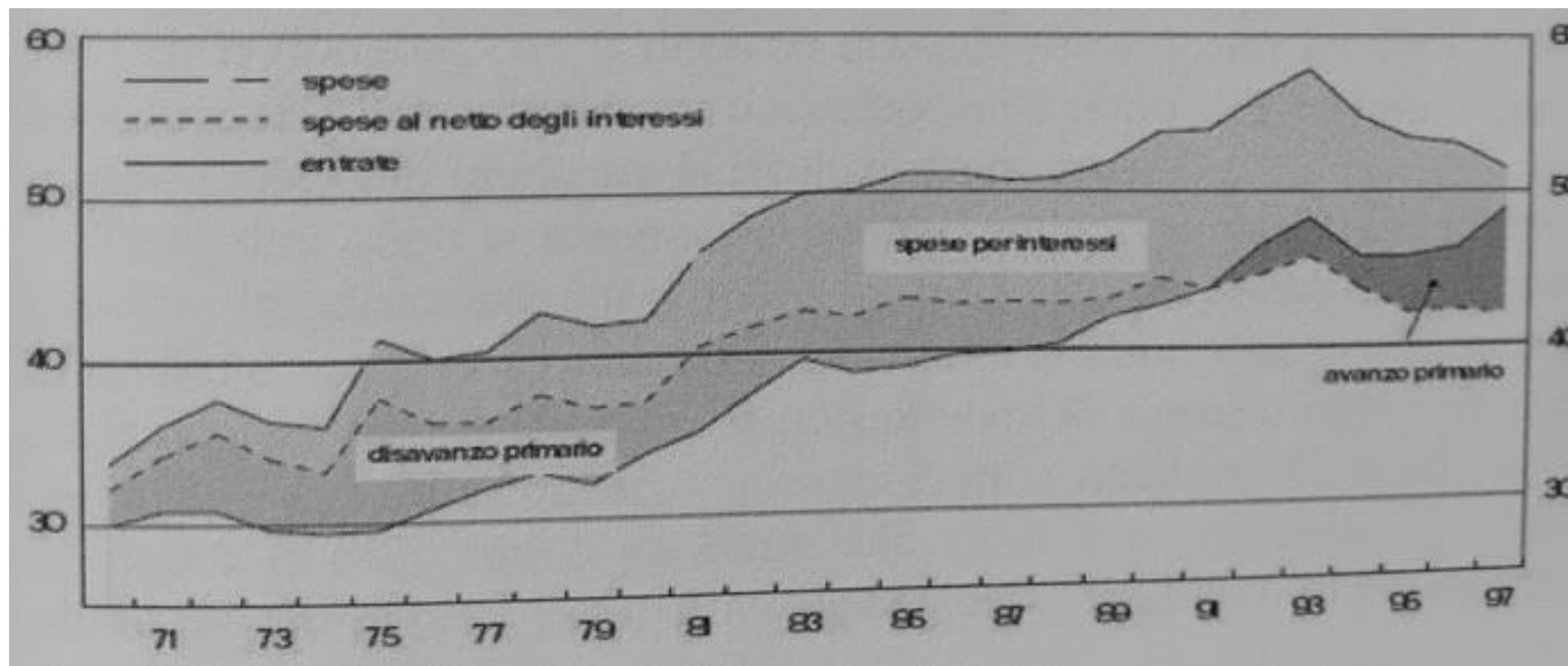
Year	Value (US\$)	Index
2000	32.351,0	100
2022	33.281,0	102,9



GDP GROWTH RATE

	1951- 1972	1973- 1982	1983- 2002	2003- 2009	2010- 2014	2015- 2019	2019	2020
Italy	4,8	2,8	2,3	0,3	-0,5	0,9	0,3	-8,9
France	4,0	2,2	1,7	1,2	1,2	1,8	1,5	-8,1
Germany	5,1	2,0	1,8	1,1	2,2	1,3	0,8	-4,8
UK	2,3	1,4	2,2	1,9	2,0	1,7	1,4	-9,9
USA	2,4	1,3	2,4	1	1,0	2,2	2,2	-3,5

Revenues and Expenditure of Public Administration (as a percentage of GDP)



Industry Production Index by main groups of industries and by sections of economic activity (1990-2015)

Years	General Index	Consumer Goods		Capital Goods	Intermediate goods	Energy	Sections of economic activity (a)		
		Durable	Non durable				B Mining Activity	C Manufacturing activities	D Supply of electricity, gas, steam and air
AVERAGE ANNUAL									
1990	101,6	99,9	88,3	112,4	115,7	77,4	104,9	105,5	69,6
1991	100,6	105,5	88,6	105,9	115,3	78,7	102,6	104,2	71,5
1992	100,4	101,3	90,5	102,9	115,1	80,0	99,8	103,9	72,3
1993	98,0	98,9	91,4	95,1	112,3	80,3	104,0	101,2	71,8
1994	103,1	109,6	94,9	98,8	119,5	83,0	111,3	106,5	74,6
1995	108,7	117,2	96,9	111,7	124,2	85,8	119,7	112,3	77,7
1996	107,7	115,5	96,3	114,1	119,8	86,4	122,6	111,0	78,2
1997	111,3	118,0	99,4	116,3	125,0	89,6	129,9	114,7	80,3
1998	113,4	124,7	100,9	117,2	127,4	92,1	129,2	116,7	83,3
1999	113,5	130,4	102,2	117,9	124,5	93,8	129,1	116,3	86,6
2000	117,0	138,3	102,1	120,7	131,4	96,3	117,8	119,9	91,9
2001	116,1	135,6	102,8	119,9	129,1	95,9	108,8	118,9	92,5
2002	114,6	131,5	101,1	117,6	126,1	100,0	127,1	116,6	93,7
2003	113,4	126,9	101,1	112,1	125,2	104,3	129,6	114,5	98,5
2004	114,4	129,0	101,2	112,5	126,8	106,9	126,9	115,4	102,2
2005	112,4	125,8	97,8	109,4	124,1	111,0	136,6	112,5	104,6
2006	115,9	125,1	100,9	116,1	126,9	110,8	134,1	116,2	106,8
2007	118,8	126,5	102,2	122,7	129,5	109,2	125,6	119,5	106,5
2008	115,0	122,5	101,9	119,5	122,2	107,4	115,5	115,6	107,2
2009	93,5	100,7	97,4	89,9	91,7	97,6	101,5	93,3	97,6
2010	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
2011	100,4	95,6	98,0	104,1	100,5	97,9	102,0	100,7	97,9
2012	94,4	88,6	94,4	98,0	91,7	95,4	103,2	94,2	95,1
2013	91,5	82,8	92,8	93,4	90,5	90,2	94,4	91,5	90,9
2014	90,5	82,9	92,0	93,4	90,0	85,4	92,0	91,0	86,0
2015	92,1	83,3	93,0	97,5	89,8	87,5	88,4	92,7	87,9



Industry Production Index of manufacturing activities (1990-2015)

YEARS	Sectors of manufacturing activities (a)												
	CA	CB	CC	CD	CE	CF	CG	CH	CI	CJ	CK	CL	CM
	Food, Beverage and Tobacco industry	Textile, Clothing, Leather and accessories industry	Wood, Paper and printing industry	Manufacturing of coke and refined petroleum products	Production of chemicals	Production of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical	Manufacture of rubber products and plastics, processing of non-metallic minerals	Metallurgy and manufacture of metal products. (excluding machinery and plant)	Manufacture of computers, products of electronics and optics, electro medical equipment, measuring devices and watches	Manufacture of non-electrical household electrical equipment and electrical equipment	Manufacture of machinery and equipment	Manufacturing of transport equipment	Other manufacturing industries, repair and installation of machinery and equipment
AVERAGE ANNUAL													
1990	78,5	125,7	89,5	101,2	104,2	71,8	116,7	111,3	155,2	123,9	90,1	145,6	92,7
1991	80,4	124,5	90,2	101,1	100,7	72,3	117,1	109,8	152,8	131,4	85,0	133,3	95,8
1992	80,8	125,4	95,2	104,3	100,9	77,6	116,3	110,2	149,2	131,1	83,2	123,9	91,0
1993	81,7	122,9	99,9	105,7	99,0	74,5	108,9	106,2	148,0	130,2	86,3	101,2	82,9
1994	81,8	131,1	104,5	102,8	105,2	71,4	112,9	112,8	150,9	137,9	93,0	112,5	90,0
1995	82,5	135,1	102,4	100,8	105,7	79,0	118,4	118,1	162,0	153,1	111,9	123,2	95,8
1996	82,2	133,4	97,7	101,0	105,1	84,1	115,0	115,7	164,6	139,0	115,7	124,6	94,2
1997	84,3	137,9	102,2	106,2	109,3	87,3	120,7	119,1	164,9	145,0	114,6	139,0	94,2
1998	86,1	134,8	107,7	110,5	108,6	89,7	123,9	122,3	157,1	150,8	117,5	137,9	99,9
1999	88,7	128,3	112,3	105,6	105,5	95,6	127,3	117,8	152,7	148,4	116,0	137,2	106,6
2000	90,5	128,9	116,3	103,2	109,1	93,7	133,9	122,5	151,3	157,7	122,1	141,1	110,7
2001	93,9	128,4	114,8	105,4	104,4	92,7	134,3	124,8	139,2	145,4	123,0	130,2	112,9
2002	95,0	118,8	116,3	104,5	105,4	100,0	132,0	121,8	125,9	136,8	122,8	122,8	114,2
2003	96,9	114,6	118,2	107,1	102,0	98,9	131,4	124,7	119,6	136,8	117,1	115,7	102,3
2004	96,5	110,0	124,7	108,0	105,3	100,4	130,4	127,5	117,6	134,3	119,6	115,9	103,5
2005	97,3	100,8	123,3	112,2	105,8	96,0	127,4	125,9	108,2	126,6	119,9	107,5	101,2
2006	98,8	105,8	122,9	111,2	109,5	102,3	127,5	128,3	112,1	135,2	126,8	117,0	104,3
2007	99,6	109,9	122,4	112,0	114,5	95,8	130,9	134,9	111,8	132,6	131,7	126,8	107,4
2008	99,1	106,2	114,9	106,9	106,8	98,9	123,1	129,0	103,2	122,2	128,2	126,8	107,9
2009	98,1	94,3	98,4	96,7	92,8	98,8	97,7	91,0	92,6	87,5	85,6	94,5	91,2
2010	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
2011	98,1	96,4	97,9	96,1	96,1	100,6	100,1	104,5	96,8	94,8	108,1	98,6	102,6
2012	97,5	89,2	89,0	90,4	91,3	99,8	91,3	96,4	87,6	83,5	105,4	87,7	94,3
2013	96,5	86,8	83,7	80,2	89,9	104,8	87,8	95,1	85,9	84,0	100,3	83,4	89,1
2014	96,5	86,2	82,3	75,7	90,2	103,0	88,8	95,2	87,5	74,4	98,8	87,6	88,9
2015	97,1	84,2	81,4	83,9	91,6	109,7	90,3	92,7	91,3	76,0	99,8	103,2	89,2

Local units by sector of economic activity at the 1951-2011 censuses

SECTORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	1951	1961	1971	1981	1991	2001	2011
	LOCAL UNITS						
Extraction of minerals	8.294	7.292	6.112	6.830	6.676	5.430	3.390
Food and beverage industry	77.876	56.792	49.272	53.246	116.201	73.990	65.479
Tobacco industry	800	800	431	183	256	169	8
Leather and hide industry	6.600	5.906	6.680	11.480	11.818	10.231	7.628
Textile industry	38.683	44.456	49.280	60.061	46.161	26.351	41.800
Clothing and footwear industry	218.602	181.187	133.431	118.165	100.054	72.250	25.137
Wood and furniture industry	113.697	106.141	99.669	112.439	100.151	84.801	55.039
Paper goods industry	2.127	2.870	3.491	4.645	5.114	5.175	4.852
Printing and Publishing industry	7.411	10.033	13.603	23.635	29.305	32.281	24.832
Photo-sound-film industries	5.679	8.251	9.587	12.758	16.078	19.683	19.496
Metal Industry	1.005	1.741	3.552	5.749	6.267	5.206	5.214
Mechanical industry	128.814	156.111	214.676	319.961	361.140	351.196	265.302
Processing of non-metallic minerals industry	18.021	20.023	23.985	27.435	32.125	31.177	25.983
Petrochemical industry	6.837	6.635	6.567	8.706	9.071	9.259	7.467
Rubber industry	1.749	3.045	5.629	7.179	2.175	2.048	1.806
Plastic industry and other manufacturing activities	3.974	5.769	9.906	19.135	26.696	25.998	51.750
Construction and installation of plants industry	43.399	67.449	158.553	329.265	389.663	529.757	611.186
Electricity, gas and water	7.858	8.758	9.029	8.672	6.049	5.689	11.095
Trade and Hotels	723.035	1.078.181	1.208.306	1.347.010	1.258.069	1.245.759	1.319.771
Transport and communication	76.614	96.168	117.855	160.922	156.573	188.932	184.644
Loan and Insurance	12.001	16.541	29.250	47.246	78.540	117.035	132.514
Other services	128.391	150.890	230.238	359.540	403.507	724.328	855.018
Total	1.631.467	2.035.039	2.389.102	3.044.262	3.161.689	3.566.745	3.719.411

Company employees by sector of economic activity at the 1951-2011 censuses

SECTORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	1951	1961	1971	1981	1991	2001	2011
EMPLOYEES							
Extraction of minerals	118.662	104.234	71.460	61.889	51.090	37.214	33.123
Food and beverage industry	360.058	396.947	381.215	401.406	567.047	445.678	422.082
Tobacco industry	52.496	26.561	21.135	19.039	17.625	7.834	467
Leather and hide industry	38.557	49.899	56.811	82.572	78.442	68.147	56.067
Textile industry	650.867	598.569	541.030	493.590	384.829	283.087	325.032
Clothing and footwear industry	411.546	513.395	588.499	676.118	644.353	473.785	129.796
Wood and furniture industry	293.570	381.240	396.594	446.128	411.049	382.812	279.605
Paper goods industry	63.449	84.208	94.256	98.800	89.097	84.212	73.881
Printing and Publishing industry	74.481	112.645	141.020	188.246	199.193	178.676	128.869
Photo-sound-film industries	11.069	21.663	23.613	32.038	34.405	47.498	35.441
Metal Industry	145.071	191.785	245.648	260.268	176.556	155.721	135.493
Mechanical industry	896.891	1.377.521	1.921.165	2.485.245	2.354.740	2.333.888	1.865.480
Processing of non-metallic minerals industry	206.668	318.700	330.487	337.849	282.815	253.664	198.501
Petrochemical industry	199.815	272.235	322.191	328.514	269.724	232.190	188.347
Rubber industry	40.123	52.441	84.568	85.909	48.163	48.738	40.635
Plastic industry and other manufacturing activities	53.559	100.195	160.355	207.656	226.574	257.012	339.913
Construction and installation of plants industry	532.055	894.407	997.534	1.192.398	1.336.228	1.528.629	1.596.322
Electricity, gas and water	92.964	116.066	157.947	176.485	171.087	128.434	114.262
Trade and Hotels	1.549.452	2.384.412	2.718.850	3.302.104	3.353.593	3.445.346	4.206.492
Transport and communication	579.302	743.368	895.366	1.114.381	1.104.480	1.168.077	1.225.377
Loan and Insurance	124.450	174.030	256.660	444.572	568.934	587.688	623.515
Other services	285.987	397.693	541.701	781.316	984.964	1.619.592	1.998.091
Total	6.781.092	9.312.214	10.948.105	13.216.523	13.354.988	13.767.922	14.016.791



Local units and company employees by sector of economic activity at the 1971-1981 censuses

<i>1971 Census</i>			<i>1981 Census</i>		
SECTORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	LOCAL UNITS	EMPLOYEES	SECTORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	LOCAL UNITS	EMPLOYEES
Food and beverage industry	49.272	381.215	Food and beverage industry	53.246	401.406
Tobacco industry	431	21.135	Tobacco industry	183	19.039
Leather and hide industry	6.680	56.811	Leather and hide industry	11.480	82.572
Textile industry	49.280	541.030	Textile industry	60.061	493.590
Clothing and footwear industry	133.431	588.499	Clothing and footwear industry	118.165	676.118
Wood and furniture industry	99.669	396.594	Wood and furniture industry	112.439	446.128
Paper goods industry	3.491	94.256	Paper goods industry	4.645	98.800
Printing and Publishing industry	13.603	141.020	Printing and Publishing industry	23.635	188.246
Photo-sound-film industries	9.587	23.613	Photo-sound-film industries	12.758	32.038
Metal Industry	3.552	245.648	Metal Industry	5.749	260.268
Mechanical industry	214.676	1.921.165	Mechanical industry	319.961	2.485.245
Processing of non-metallic minerals industry	23.985	330.487	Processing of non-metallic minerals industry	27.435	337.849
Petrochemical industry	6.567	322.191	Petrochemical industry	8.706	328.514
Rubber industry	5.629	84.568	Rubber industry	7.179	85.909
Plastic industry and other manufacturing activities	9.906	160.355	Plastic industry and other manufacturing activities	19.135	207.656
Total	629.759	5.308.587	Total	784.777	6.143.378



Local units and company employees by sector of economic activity at the 1991-2001 censuses

<i>1991 Census</i>			<i>2001 Census</i>		
SECTORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	LOCAL UNITS	EMPLOYEES	SECTORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	LOCAL UNITS	EMPLOYEES
Food and beverage industry	116.201	567.047	Food and beverage industry	73.990	445.678
Tobacco industry	256	17.625	Tobacco industry	169	7.834
Leather and hide industry	11.818	78.442	Leather and hide industry	10.231	68.147
Textile industry	46.161	384.829	Textile industry	26.351	283.087
Clothing and footwear industry	100.054	644.353	Clothing and footwear industry	72.250	473.785
Wood and furniture industry	100.151	411.049	Wood and furniture industry	84.801	382.812
Paper goods industry	5.114	89.097	Paper goods industry	5.175	84.212
Printing and Publishing industry	29.305	199.193	Printing and Publishing industry	32.281	178.676
Photo-sound-film industries	16.078	34.405	Photo-sound-film industries	19.683	47.498
Metal Industry	6.267	176.556	Metal Industry	5.206	155.721
Mechanical industry	361.140	2.354.740	Mechanical industry	351.196	2.333.888
Processing of non-metallic minerals industry	32.125	282.815	Processing of non-metallic minerals industry	31.177	253.664
Petrochemical industry	9.071	269.724	Petrochemical industry	9.259	232.190
Rubber industry	2.175	48.163	Rubber industry	2.048	48.738
Plastic industry and other manufacturing activities	26.696	226.574	Plastic industry and other manufacturing activities	25.998	257.012
Total	862.612	5.784.612	Total	749.815	5.252.942



Local units and company employees by sector of economic activity at the 2011 census

SECTORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	LOCAL UNITS	EMPLOYEES
Food and beverage industry	65.479	422.082
Tobacco industry	8	467
Leather and hide industry	7.628	56.067
Textile industry	41.800	325.032
Clothing and footwear industry	25.137	129.796
Wood and furniture industry	55.039	279.605
Paper goods industry	4.852	73.881
Printing and Publishing industry	24.832	128.869
Photo-sound-film industries	19.496	35.441
Metal Industry	5.214	135.493
Mechanical industry	265.302	1.865.480
Processing of non-metallic minerals industry	25.983	198.501
Petrochemical industry	7.467	188.347
Rubber industry	1.806	40.635
Plastic industry and other manufacturing activities	51.750	339.913
Total	601.793	4.219.609

Italy Work force in the Industrial sector (without building sector) (thousands)

	Italy	Employees	Self employed	North West	Employees	Self employed	North East	Employees	Self employed
1993	5.377	4.518	859	2.090	1.758	332	1.381	1.162	219
2000	5.126	4.328	798	1.891	1.599	292	1.428	1.207	221
2015	4.507	3.973	534	1.649	1.473	176	1.301	1.167	134

	Central Italy	Employees	Self employed	South	Employees	Self employed	Islands	Employees	Self employed
1993	935	785	150	740	624	116	231	190	41
2000	895	756	139	715	603	112	198	164	34
2015	783	678	105	595	509	86	178	146	32

Main Italian Companies

(Mediobanca Le principali società italiane 2022)



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		Sector main activity	Turnover 2021 euro billions	employees	ownership
1	ENEL	energy	84,1	66.279	*
2	ENI	Oil & gas	76,6	31.888	*
3	GSE Gestore servizi energetici	energy	54,4	1.408	*
4	FCA Italy	autovehicles	21,9	34.651	Inter/multi/transnational
5	Telecom Italy	telecommunications	15,1	47.930	Foreign institutional investors - Vivendi - CDP
6	Leonardo	mechanical	14,1	50.413	*
7	Prysmian	cables	12,7	29.763	Public company
8	Ferrovie dello Stato	railways	11,7	81.906	*
9	Edison	energy	11,7	4.856	Inter/multi/transnational (EDF)
10	A2A	multiutility	11,3	13.267	*
11	Hera	multiutility	10,5	9.112	*
12	Edizione	diversified	9,8	68.922	Benetton family
13	Poste italiane	Mail service/ Banking	8,9	121.423	*
14	Saras Raffinerie Sarde	Oil & gas	8,6	1.572	Moratti → Vitol
15	Superit (Esselunga)	Large-scale retail	8,5	25.410	family
16	Marcegaglia Holding	Metallurgy	8,0	6.636	Inter/multi/transnational
17	Parmalat	food	8,0	28.463	Inter/multi/transnational Lactalis
18	Kuwait Petroleum Italy	Oil & gas	7,6	919	Inter/multi/transnational
19	Esso Italiana	Oil & gas	7,4	300	Inter/multi/transnational
20	SAIPEM	engineering	6,9	32.041	*
21	Eurospin Italia	Large-scale retail	6,8	14.776	families
22	Fincantieri	shipbuilding	6,8	20.774	*
23	Engie Italia	energy	6,2	593	Inter/multi/transnational
24	Salini Costruzioni (Webuild)	building	6,0	30.807	Family -CDP
25	LIDL Italia	Large-scale retail	5,9	18.892	Inter/multi/transnational
26	Iveco	autovehicles	5,8	6.152	Exor
27	Volkswagen Italia	autovehicles	5,6	870	Inter/multi/transnational
28	Pirelli	Rubber cables	5,3	30.690	Inter/multi/transnational Sinochem, Camfin
29	Gucci	clothing	5,2	1.491	Inter/multi/transnational Pinault
30	Vodafone Italia	telecommunications	5,0	5.593	Inter/multi/transnational
31	IREN	multiutility	4,9	9.055	*

* predominant public control