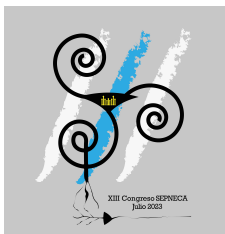




Acoustic Perception and Emotion Evocation by Rock Art Soundscapes of Altai (Russia)

López-Mochales, S.; Aparicio-Terrés, R., Díaz-Andreu, M. and Escera, C.



Institute of Neurosciences,
Brainlab – *Cognitive Neuroscience Research Group*
Department of Clinical Psychology and Psychobiology
University of Barcelona



SEPNECA 2023 – Santiago de Compostela, 19-21 July



Haus Marteau, Lichtenberg
(Edward Beierle)

Sydney Opera House
(The Guardian)

Black Rabbit, Los Angeles
(LA Magazine)



Sydney Opera House
(The Guardian)

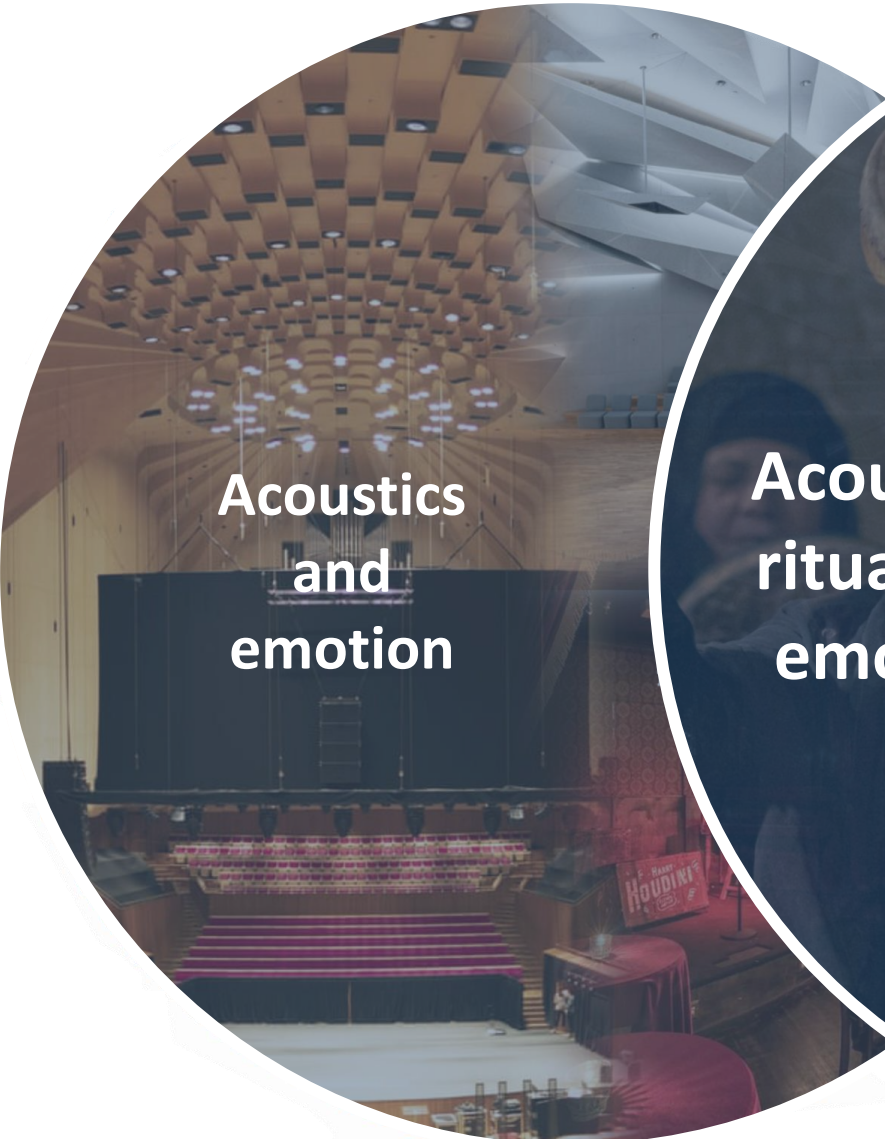
Haus Marbeau, Lüneburg
(Edward Bejerle)

Egypt's 'Zar' Ritual
(Agence France Press)

Vocal Magic at White Rock Lake,
Summer Solstice
(John Beckett)

Black Rabbit, Los Angeles
(LA Magazine)


Semana Santa, Cuenca
(Cadena SER)




**Acoustics
and
emotion**



**Acoustics,
ritual and
emotion**




**Sound
and
ritual**



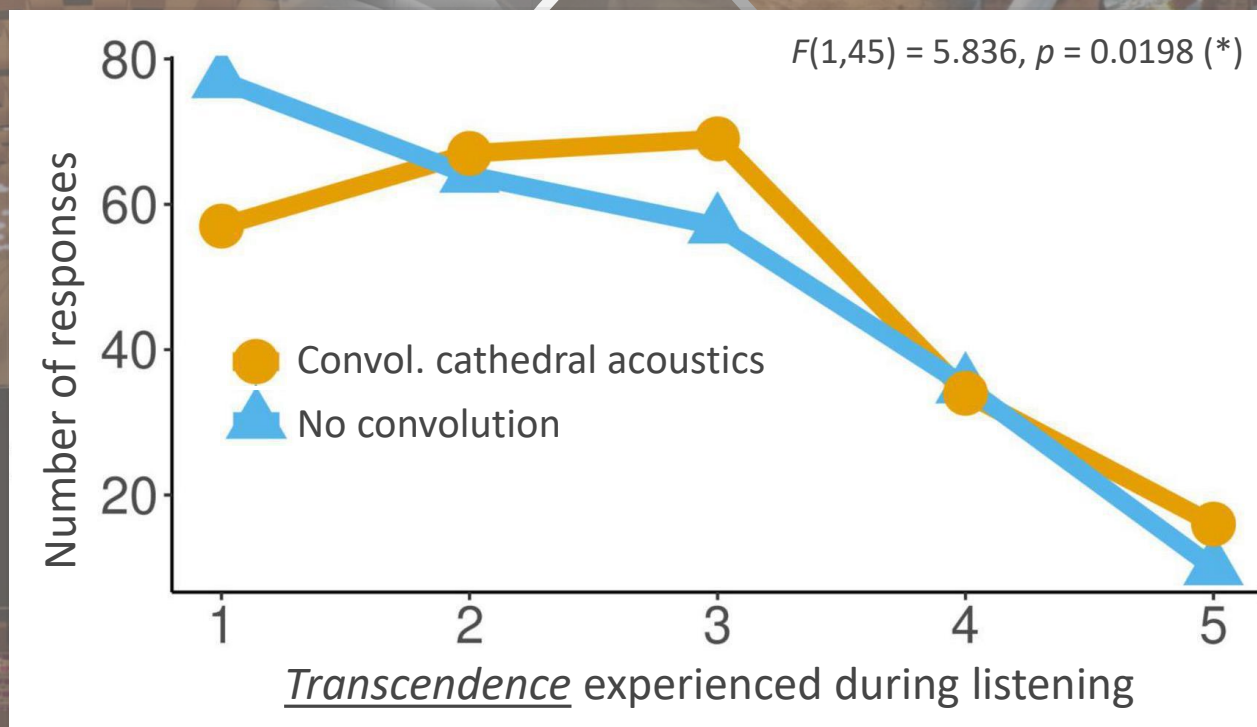
**Acoustics
and
emotion**



Cathedral of Santiago de
Compostela



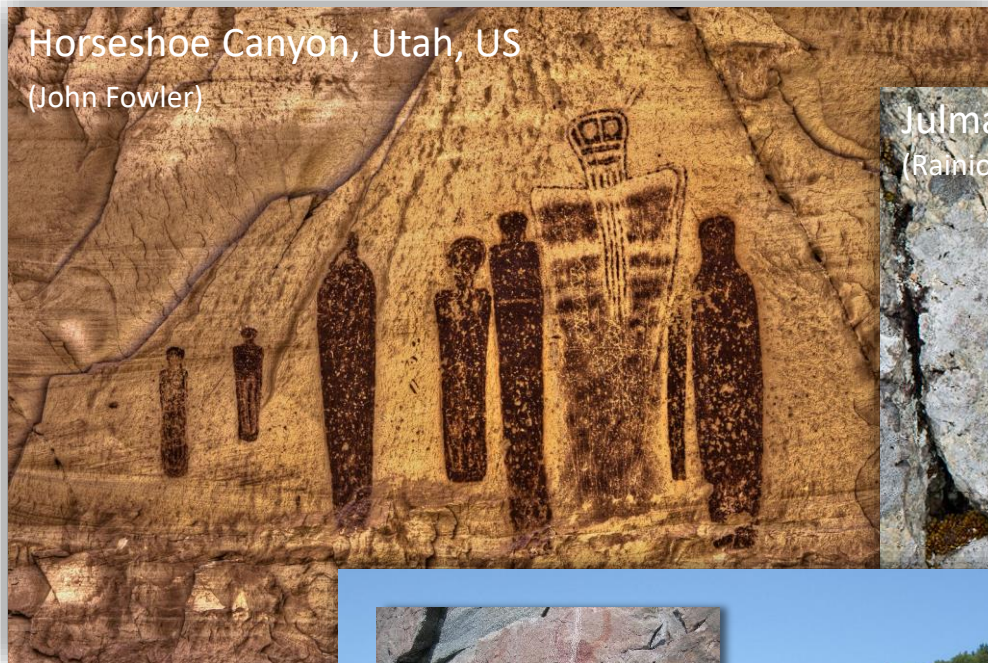
**Sound
and
ritual**



Ratings of Transcendence for the liturgical piece Ave Verum Corpus (William Byrd) convolved and not convolved with cathedral acoustics. López-Mochales et al., 2022.

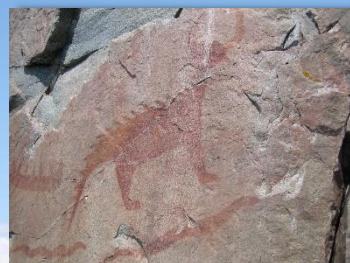
Horseshoe Canyon, Utah, US

(John Fowler)



Julma-Ölkky, Finland

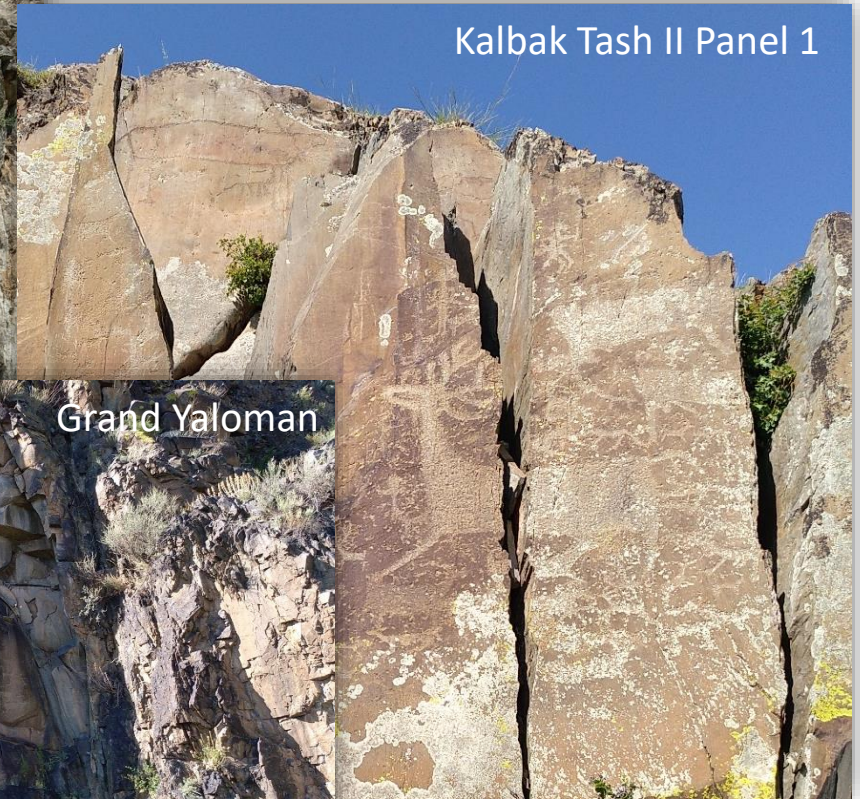
(Rainio et al., 2018)



Rocher à l'Oiseau, Canada

(Díaz-Andreu et al., 2017)





Pseudo-omni source

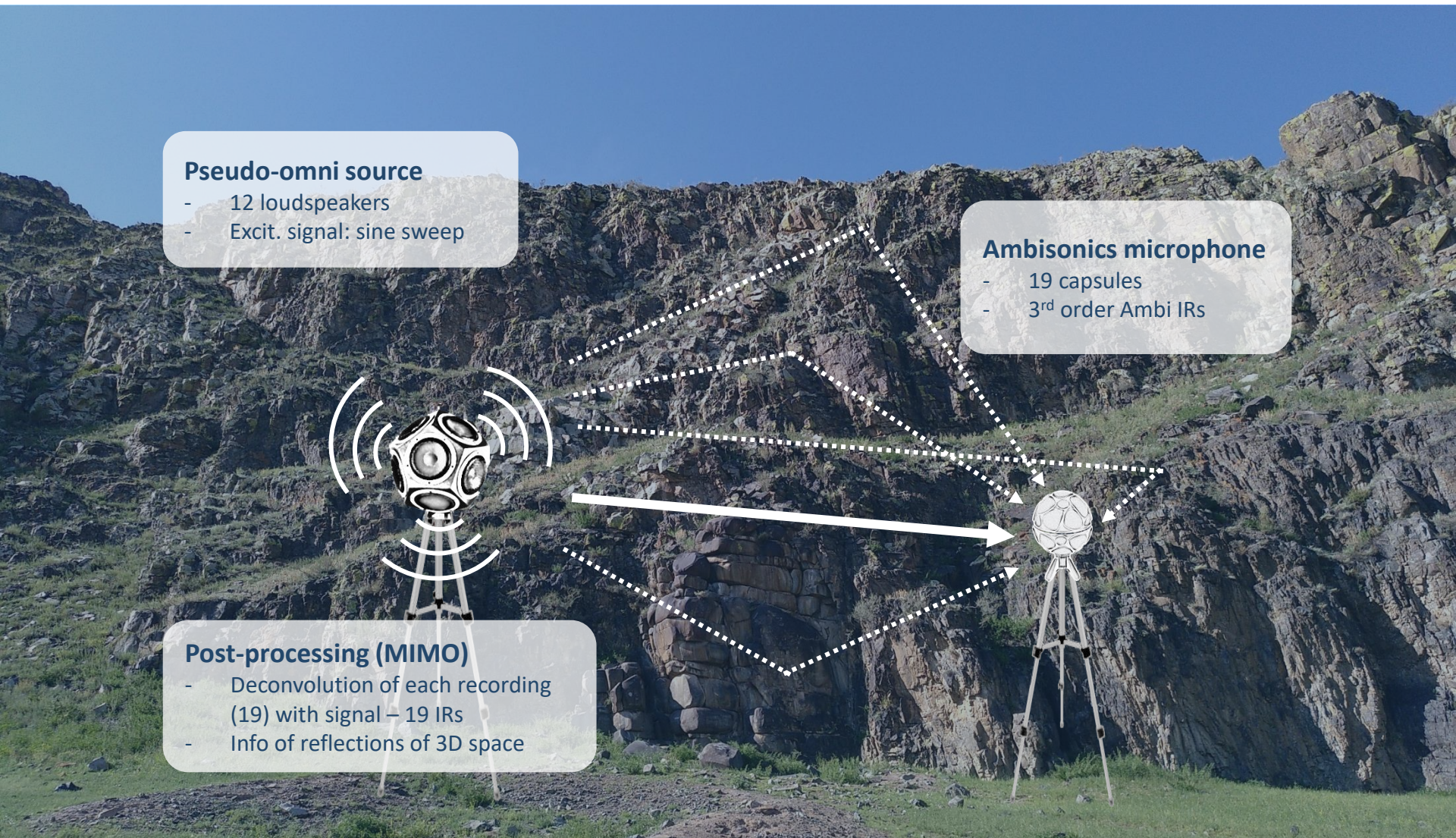
- 12 loudspeakers
- Excit. signal: sine sweep

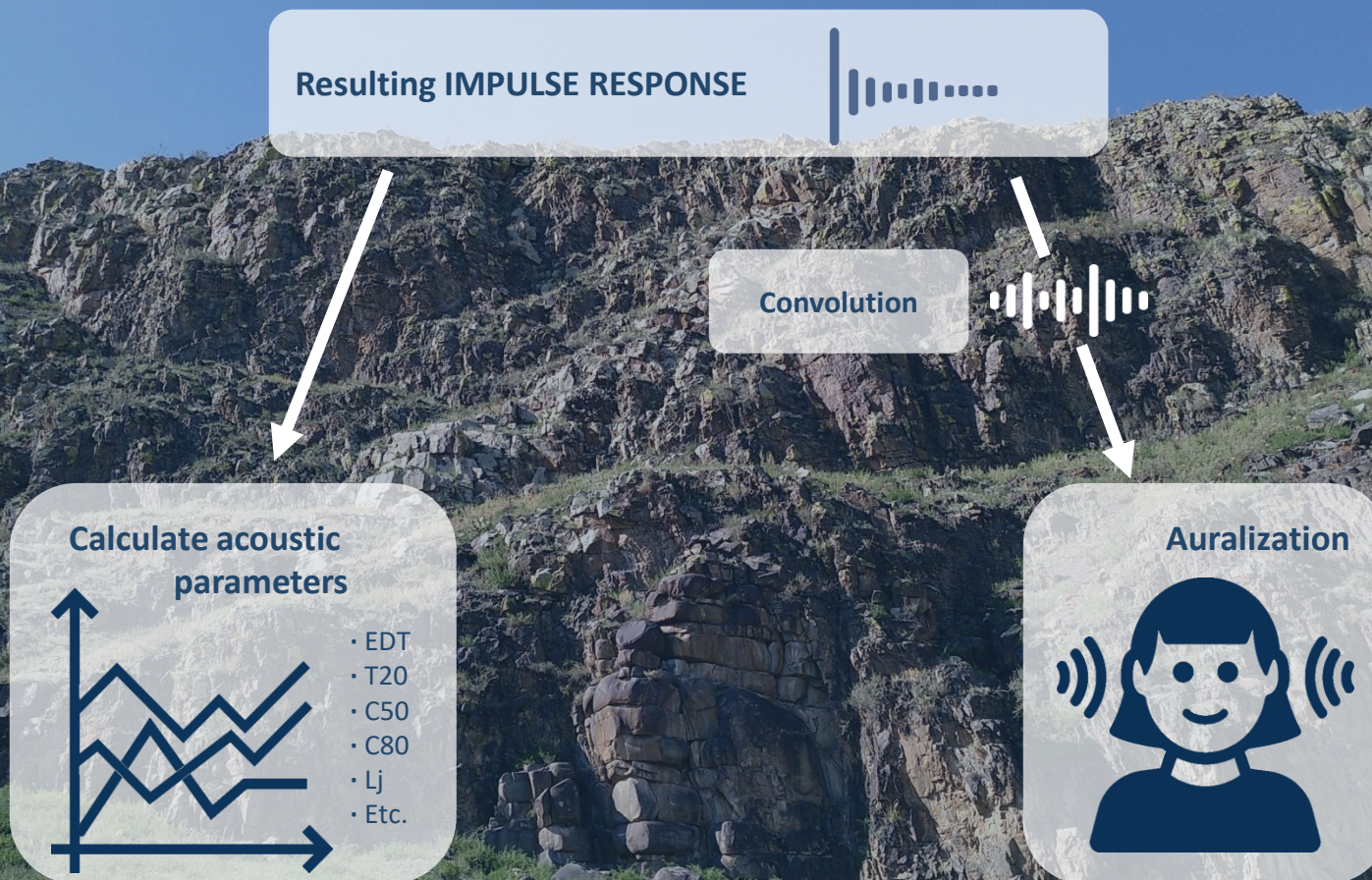
Ambisonics microphone

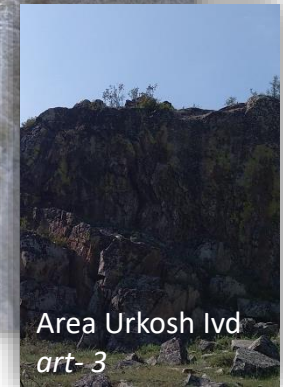
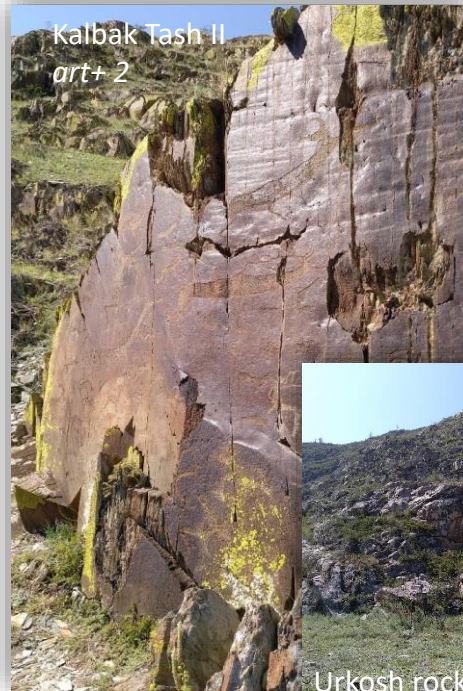
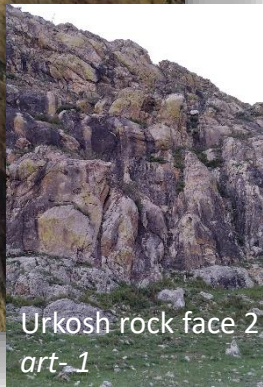
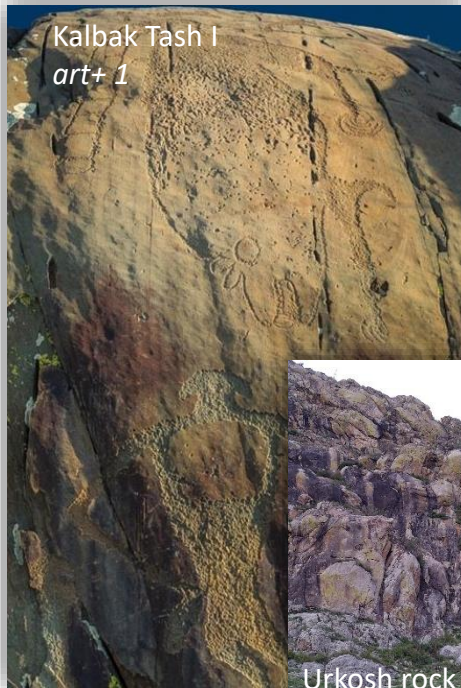
- 19 capsules
- 3rd order Ambi IRs

Post-processing (MIMO)

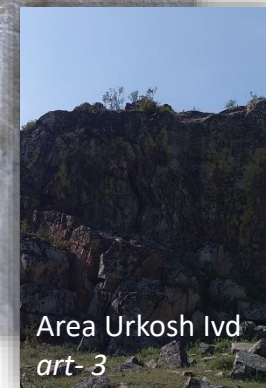
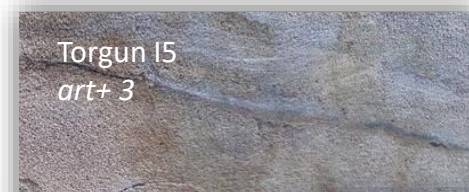
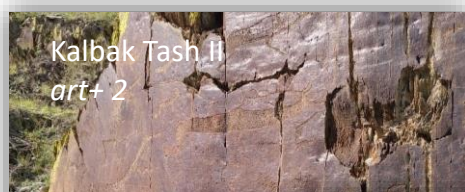
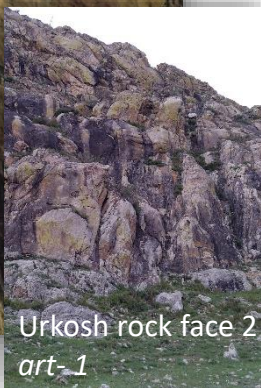
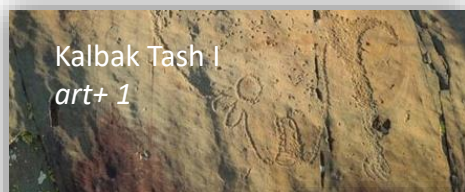
- Deconvolution of each recording (19) with signal – 19 IRs
- Info of reflections of 3D space





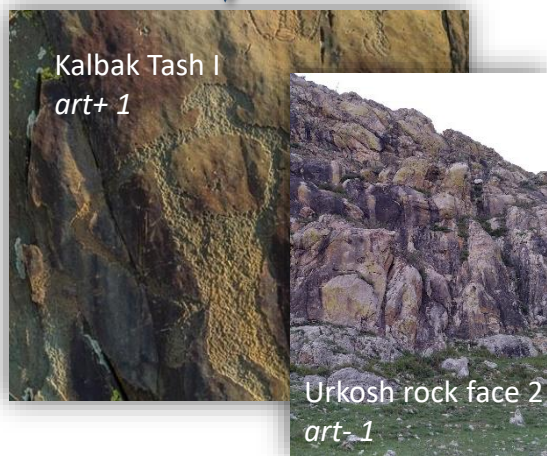


Set of 17 sounds from natural sources



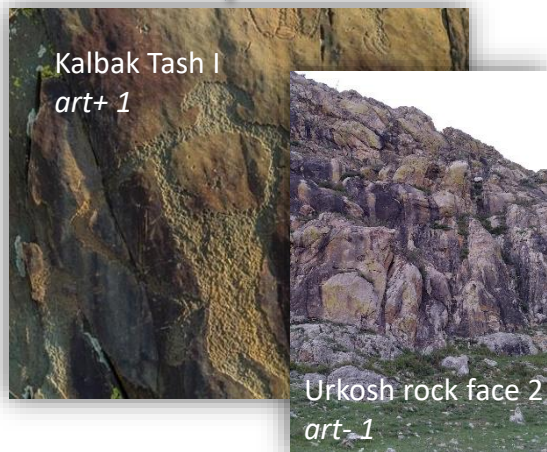
Set of 17 sounds from natural sources

Convolutions



Set of 17 sounds from natural sources

Convolutions



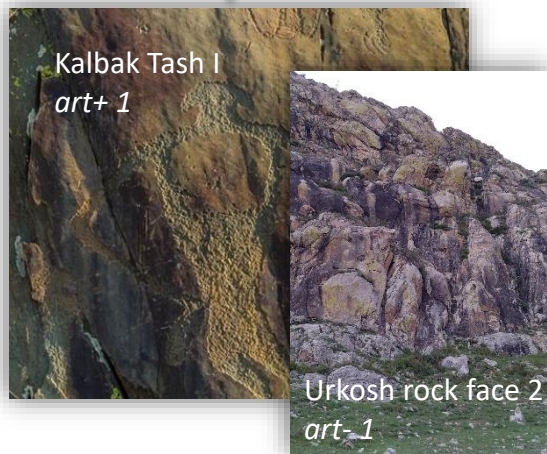
GROUP 1
34 auralizations

GROUP 2
34 auralizations

GROUP 3
34 auralizations

Set of 17 sounds from natural sources

Convolutions



GROUP 1
34 auralizations
N = 20 participants



GROUP 2
34 auralizations
N = 20 participants



GROUP 3
34 auralizations
N = 20 participants



Exclusion criteria

Age below 18 or above 35 y.o.

Auditory impairments

Neurological or psychiatric pathologies

Consumption of drugs affecting the CNS

Covariates

s-STAI

t-STAI

Religiosity (Huber and Huber, 2012)

34 auralizations (random order) ~ 34 trials

How...

- Present
- Spacious
- Enveloping
- Deep
- Close

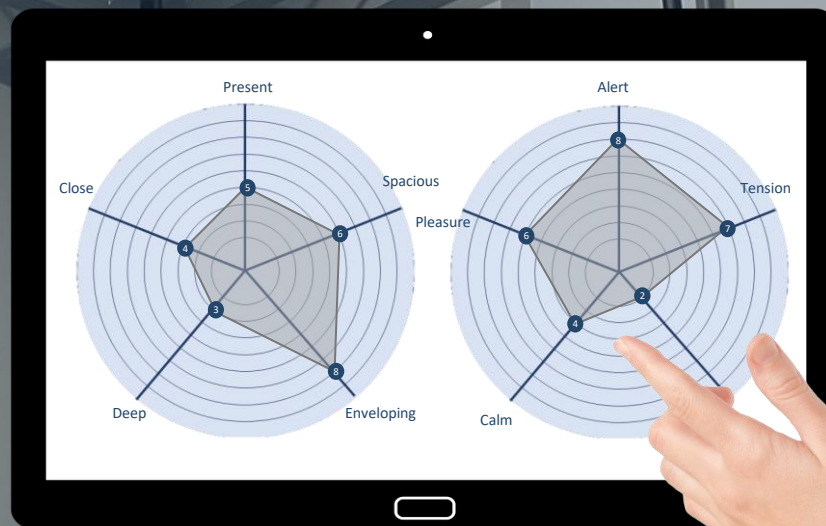
was the sound?

Rate 1-10

How much...

- Alert
- Tension
- Peace
- Calm
- Pleasure

did you feel?



34 auralizations (random order) ~ 34 trials

How...

- Present
- Spacious
- Enveloping
- Deep
- Close

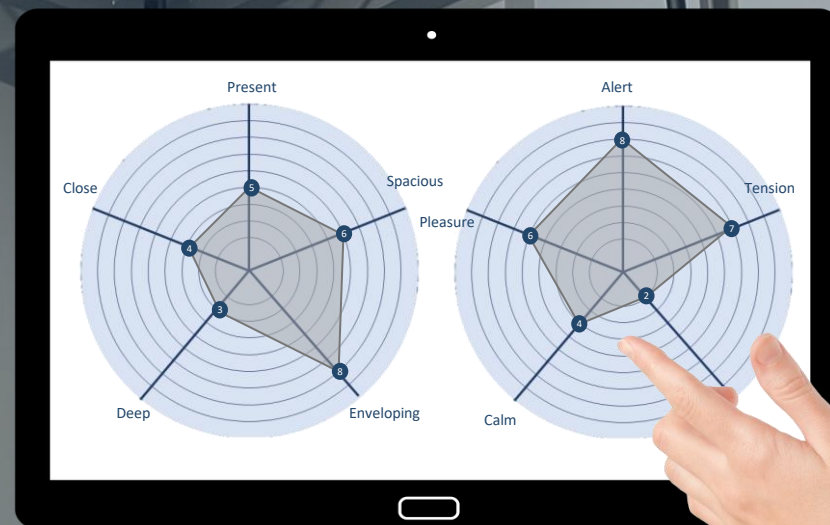
was the sound?

Rate 1-10

How much...

- Alert
- Tension
- Peace
- Calm
- Pleasure

did you feel?



Mixed ANOVA

Factors

Within-subjects

- Art (art+, art-)
- Sound (17)

Between-subjects

- Group (3)

34 auralizations (random order) ~ 34 trials

How...

- Present
- Spacious
- Enveloping
- Deep
- Close

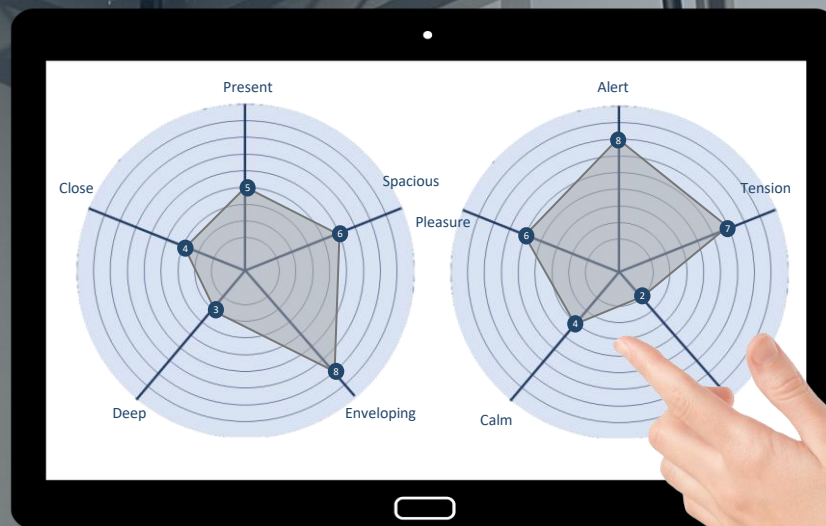
was the sound?

Rate 1-10

How much...

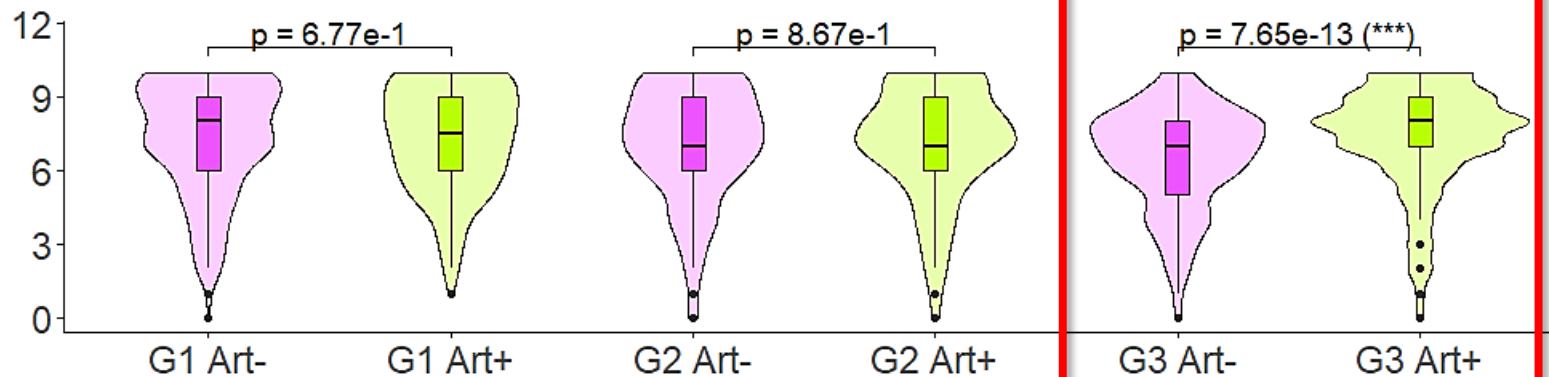
- Alert
- Tension
- Peace
- Calm
- Pleasure

did you feel?

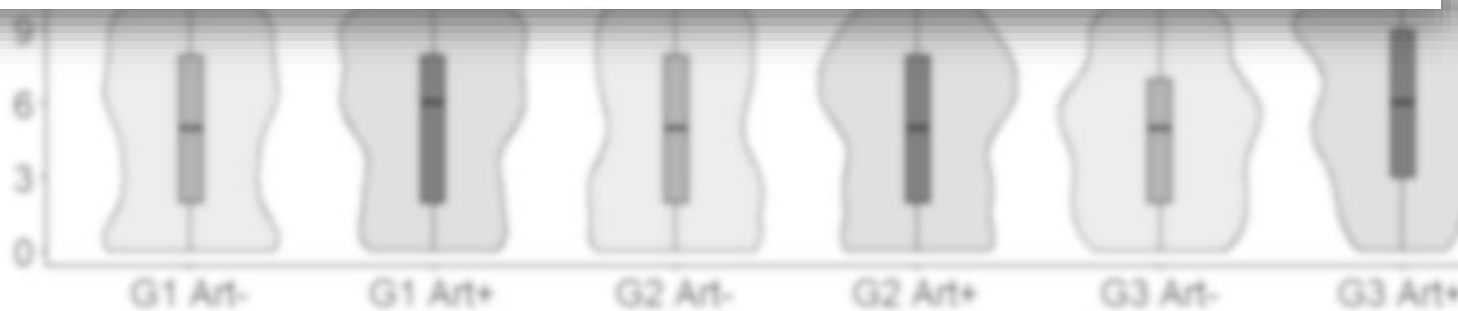
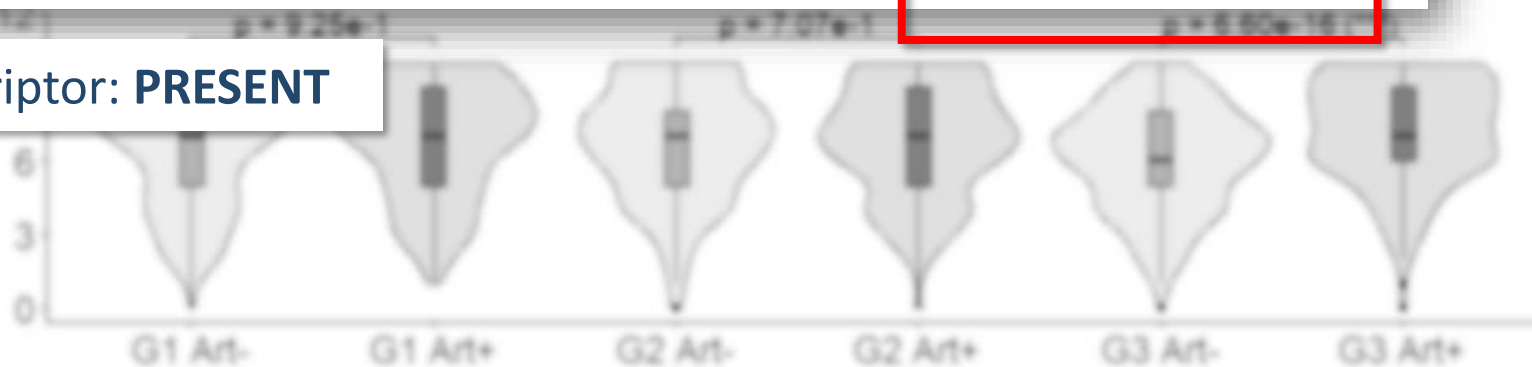


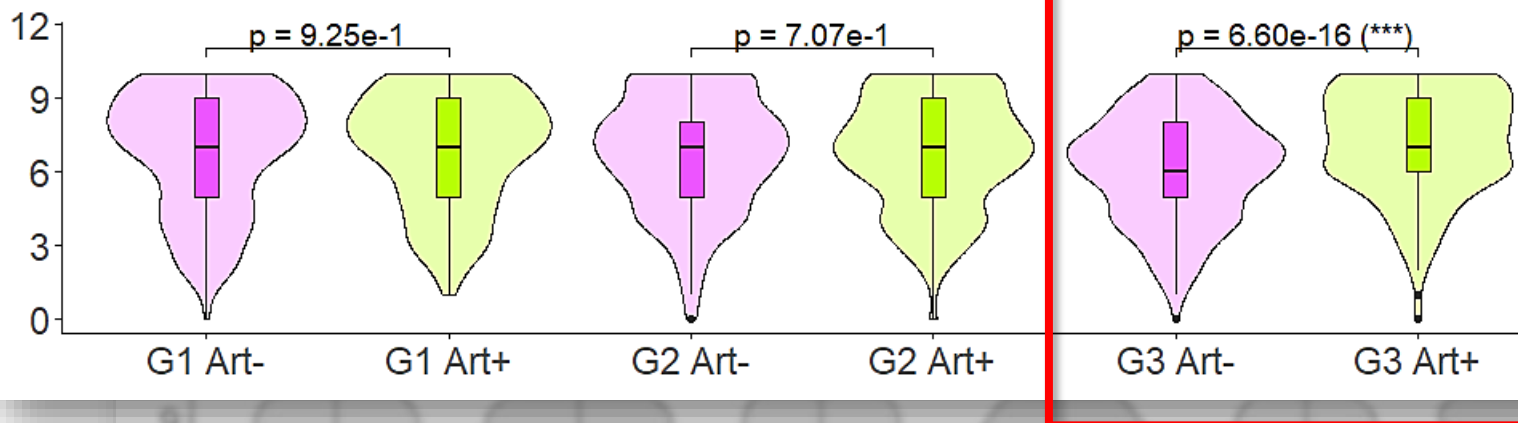
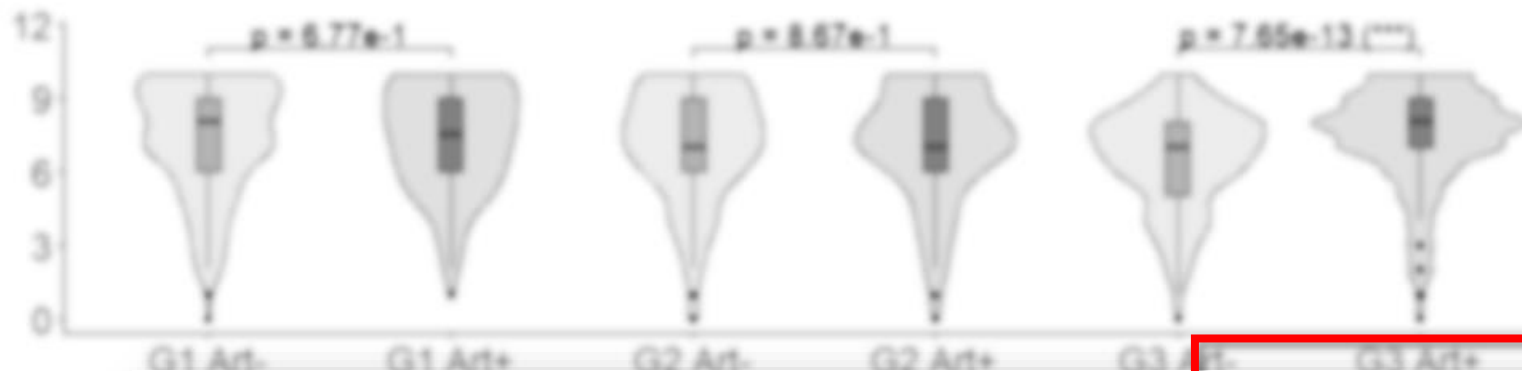
Descriptors: *present, close, tension*
Art: Group interaction, significant

↓
Post-hoc analysis

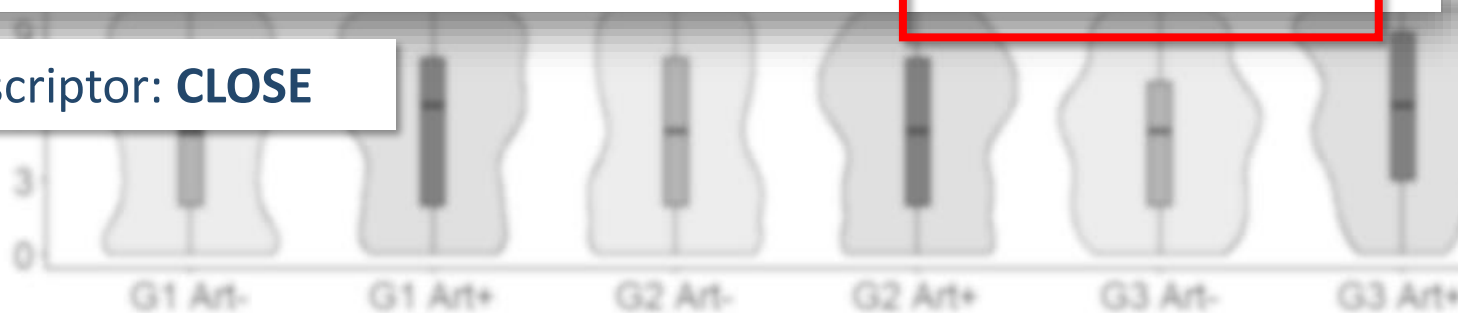


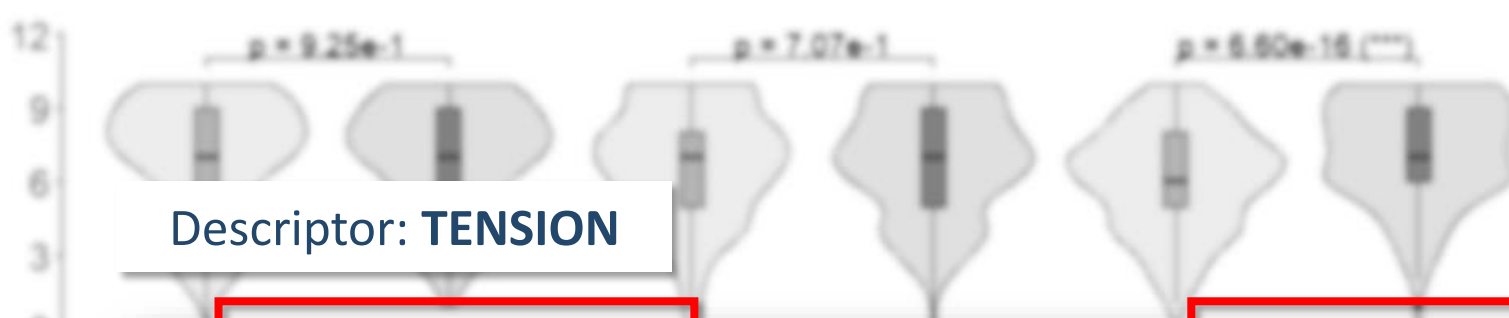
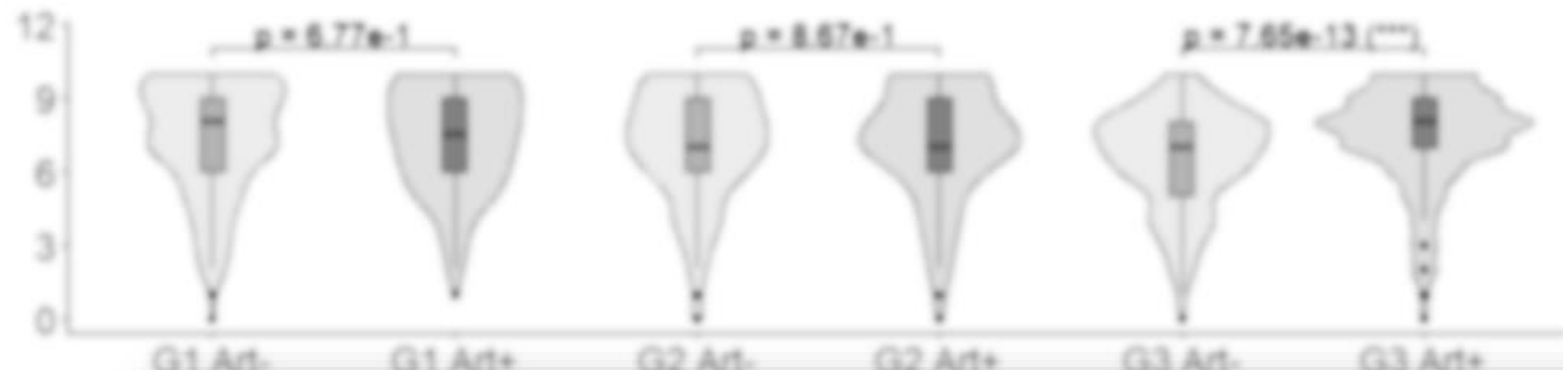
Descriptor: **PRESENT**



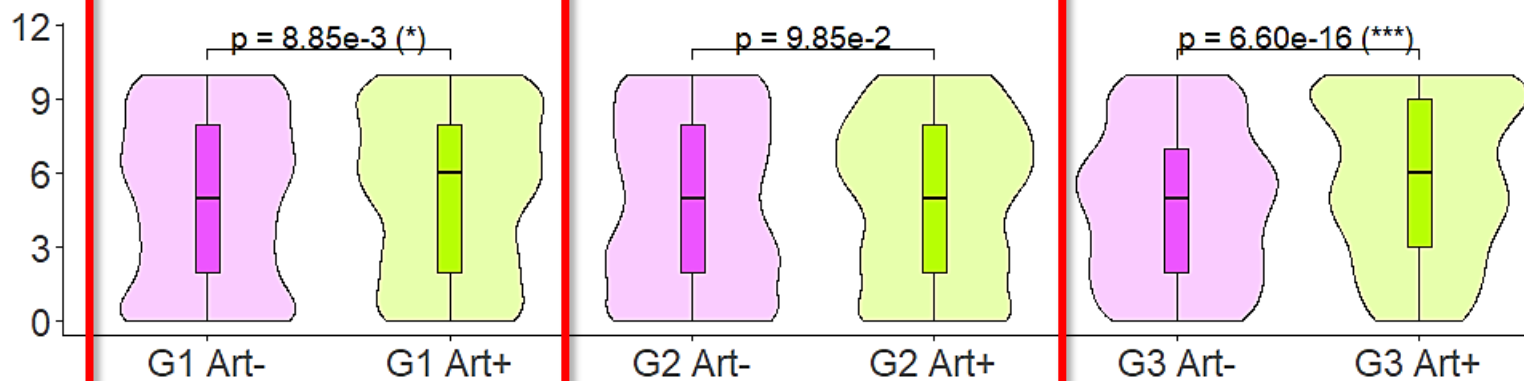


Descriptor: **CLOSE**





Descriptor: **TENSION**

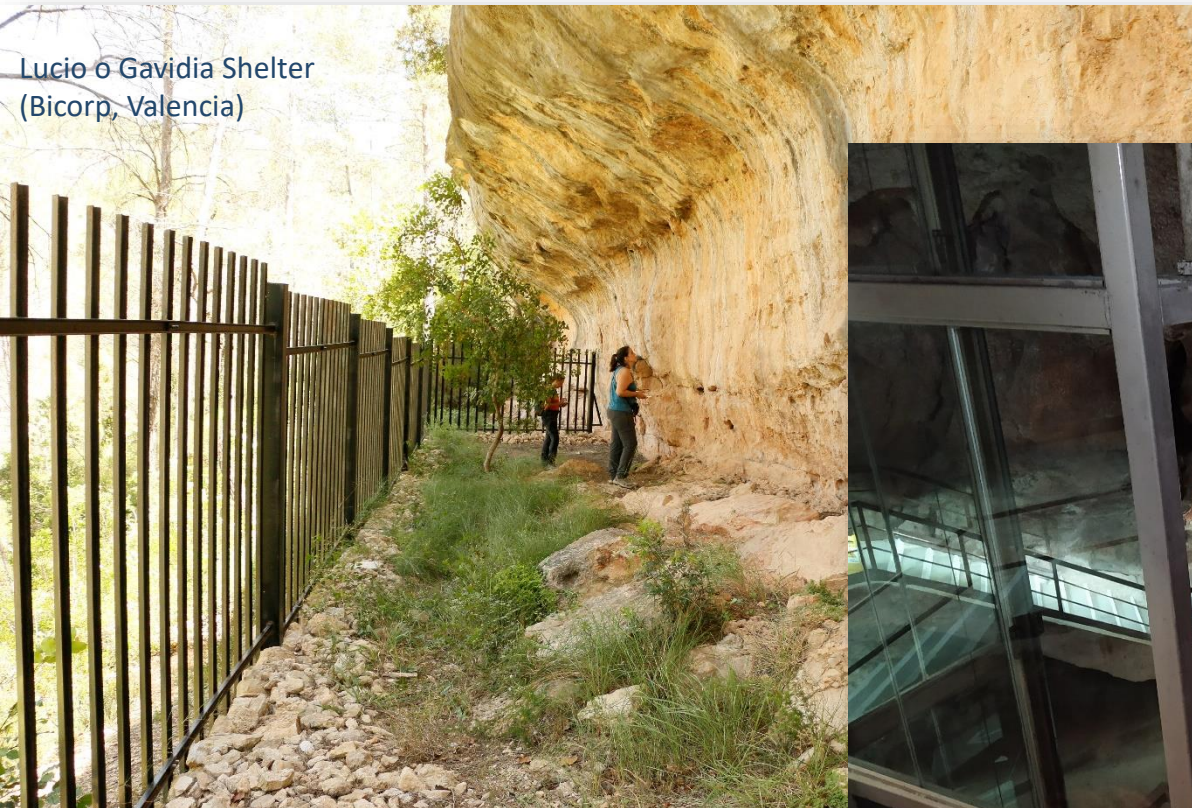


	GROUP 1		GROUP 2		GROUP 3	
	<i>art+</i>	<i>art-</i>	<i>art+</i>	<i>art-</i>	<i>art+</i>	<i>art-</i>
<i>EDT (s)</i>	0.044	0.048	0.081	0.109	0.045	0.088
<i>T20 (s)</i>	0.118	0.596	0.166	0.423	0.137	0.288
<i>T30 (s)</i>	0.142	0.549	0.311	0.342	0.171	0.222

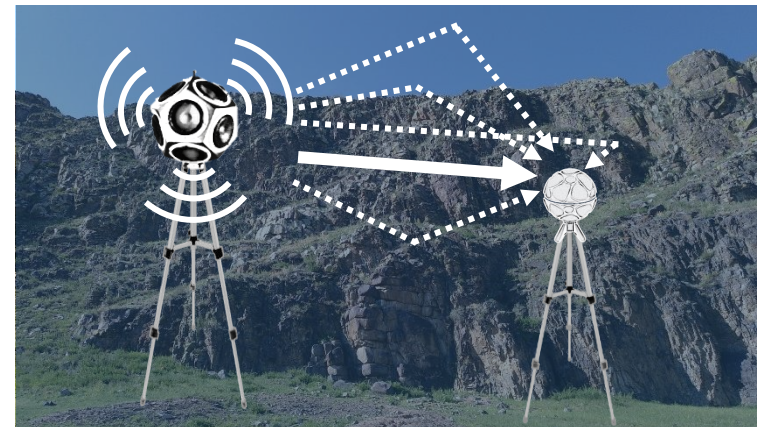
	GROUP 1		GROUP 2		GROUP 3	
	<i>art+</i>	<i>art-</i>	<i>art+</i>	<i>art-</i>	<i>art+</i>	<i>art-</i>
<i>EDT (s)</i>	0.044	0.048	0.081	0.109	0.045	0.088
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<i>T30 (s)</i>	0.142	0.549	0.311	0.342	0.171	0.222



1) Modifications in the environment



2) Sounds: not anechoic



Future studies: musical stimuli and electrophysiological measures

Spiritual Experience

- **Mysticism scale** (Streib et al., 2012)
- **OAV scale** (Studerus et al., 2010)
- **EDA + ECG**



Psychoacoustics

Ratings of

- Reverberation
- Directivity
- Room Size
- Distance

Emotion

- **GEMS-9 scale** (Zentner et al., 2008)
- **EDA + ECG**

Thank you!



The Artsoundscapes Project has received funding from the European Research Council (ERC) under the European Union's Horizon 2020 programme (GA No. 787842).

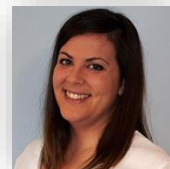
The Artsoundscapes Team



Prof. Margarita Díaz-Andreu (PI)



Prof. Carles Escera (Senior Staff)



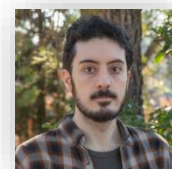
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Raquel Aparicio-Terrés (Early Stage Researcher)



Diego Moreno Iglesias (Research Assistant)



Daniel Benítez (Research Assistant)